

# Appendix A

## SUBSTANCE ABUSE-RELATED DATA FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Up-to-date information on the availability and prevalence of illegal drugs is vital to the understanding and implementation of a drug strategy. The health, criminal, and social implications of drug abuse also play an important role in a comprehensive drug strategy. The following tables provide an extensive overview of the drug problems facing the district as a whole, as well as the specific issues affecting each ward. These tables provide a basis to assess the current level of drug abuse, the availability of drugs, the impact of drug abuse, and the availability of treatment in the District of Columbia.

### Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-1

#### LIST OF TABLES

Table A-1 Alcohol Consumption
Table A-2 Alcohol Outlets
Table A-3 Percentage Reporting Alcohol Use, Total, by Age Group
Table A-4 Percentage Reporting Alcohol Use, Total, by Ward
Table A-5 Percentage Reporting Cigarette Use, Total and by Age Group
Table A-6 Percentage Reporting Cigarette Use by Ward
Table A-7 Percentage Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drugs by Gender and Other Characteristics
Table A-8 Percentage Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs, Total and by Age Group
Table A-9 Percentage Reporting Illicit Drug Use in Their Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month, by Age
Table A-10 Percentage Reporting Illicit Drug Use in Their Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month, by Ward
Table A-11 Comparison of the National and District (APRA) Household Survey Estimates of the District Noninstitutionalized Population Aged 12 or Older Reporting Use of Selected Drugs in the Past Month by Age Group
Table A-12 Percentage of and Estimated Number in the District Noninstitutionalized Population Aged 12 or Older Reporting Dependence on Selected Drugs and Alcohol by Age, Gender, Race and Ward
Table A-13 Prevalence of Monthly Drug Use among 6th-8th, 9th-12th and 12th Graders, According to PRIDE 1994-95 through 1999-00
Table A-14 Drug-Related Deaths in the Washington DC Metropolitan Area
Table A-15 Income and Selected Drug-Related Consequence Indicators by Ward
Table A-16 Percentage of Alternative High School Students Who Used Selected Drugs by Sex, Race/Ethnicity, and Grade, 1998
Table A-17 Annual Crime Trends, District of Columbia, 1996-2000
Table A-18 Substance Abuse Arrests, 1998-2002
Table A-19 Percent of Adult Male Arrestees Testing Positive for Drugs, District of Columbia, 1999

Table A-20 Percent of Juvenile Male Arrestees Testing Positive for Drugs, District of Columbia, 1998

Table A-21 Trends in Illicit Drug-Related Emergency Room Episodes and Selected Drug Mentions in the Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area, 1988-99

Table A-22 Rate of Emergency Department Episodes per 100,000 Population, Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Area and the U.S.

Table A-23 Individuals Receiving Treatment Provide by or Paid for by Government Funding

Table A-24 Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions by Primary Substance of Abuse, According to Sex, Age, and Race, Washington, D.C., 1999

Table A-25 Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities by Ownership, 1999

Table A-26 Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Washington, D.C., Number and Percent

Table A-27 Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities by Substance Abuse Problem Treated, 1999

Table A-28 Substance Abuse Facilities by Primary Focus, 1999

Table A-29 APRA Screening and Detox/Treatment Figures: FY 01 and FY 02

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-2

# **Table A-1**

## **Alcohol Consumption**

(gallons of pure alcohol per capita)

	1991 1992 1993	1994	1995	1996			1997	1998	1999
<b>Beer</b>									
D.C.	1.44 1.64	1.56		1.56	1.56	1.49	1.50	1.47	1.48
U.S.	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25
<b>Wine</b>									
D.C.	0.62 0.72	0.75		0.76	0.74	.77	.79	.79	0.79
U.S.	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	.30	.31	.31	0.32
<b>Spirits</b>									
D.C.	1.87 1.77	1.58		1.57	1.58	1.54	1.72	1.55	1.47
U.S.	0.71	0.71	0.68	0.66	0.64	.64	.63	.63	0.64
<b>All Alcoholi c Beverag es</b>									
D.C.	3.93 4.13	3.89		3.89	3.89	3.80	4.01	3.81	3.74
U.S.	2.30	2.31	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.21

Source: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Surveillance Report #59, September 2002

**Table A-2**

	DC	Ward 1	Ward 2	Ward 3	Ward 4	Ward 5	Ward 6	Ward 7	Ward 8
<b>Total No. of Licensed Outlets</b>	<b>1,556</b>	264	609	153	103	137	206	43	41
<b>Restaurants and Taverns Percentage</b>	<b>890 58%</b>	142 54%	484 79%	110 72%	30 29%	24 18%	95 46%	4 9%	1 2%
<b>Liquor and Convenience Stores Percentage</b>	<b>666 43%</b>	122 46%	125 21%	43 28%	73 71%	113 82%	111 82%	39 91%	40 98%

Note: "Restaurants and Taverns" also includes hotels, nightclubs and private clubs.

Source: D.C. Department of Consumer and Regulatory Affairs, 1998

**Table A-3**

**Percentage Reporting Alcohol Use, Total, By Age Group**

Age Group	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
	<b>Percentage</b>		
12-17	34.1%	28.8%	17.2%
18-24	84.5%	76.5%	64.8%
25-34	83.6%	75.3%	59.5%
35+	83.0%	55.1%	47.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.3% 60.1%</b>	<b>50.1%</b>	

Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000

Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001.

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-3

**Table A-4**

**Percentage Reporting Alcohol Use, Total, by Ward**

Ward	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
1	82.9%	58.9%	51.7%
2	90.1%	76.2%	73.8%
3	98.5%	84.6%	76.8%
4	51.3%	35.9%	20.5%
5	84.0%	55.7%	42.8%
6	83.4%	58.8%	46.4%
7	70.9%	51.2%	38.8%
8	77.1%	53.0%	41.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.3% 60.1%</b>	<b>50.1%</b>	

Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000

Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001.

**Table A-5****Percentage Reporting Cigarette Use, Total and by Age Group**

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Lifetime</b>	<b>Past Year</b>	<b>Past Month</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>70.6%</b>	<b>29.6%</b>	<b>25.7%</b>
12-17	26.1%	19.4%	12.1%
18-24	64.2%	39.2%	31.8%
25-34	70.4%	33.1%	25.6%
35+	76.2%	27.6%	25.9%

*Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000 Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001.*

**Table A-6****Percentage Reporting Cigarette Use by Ward**

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Lifetime</b>	<b>Past Year</b>	<b>Past Month</b>
<b>Ward</b>			
1	76.2%	29.5%	28.0%
2	77.1%	29.1%	25.8%
3	88.7%	20.2%	11.7%
4	39.4% 9.4%	7.8%	
5	73.0%	32.5%	30.5%
6	80.3%	37.2%	30.1%
7	62.0%	39.4%	35.5%
8	66.0%	45.5%	41.8%

*Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000 Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001.*

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-4

**Table A-7****Percentage Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drugs by Gender and Other Characteristics**

	<b>DC National</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.6% 6.3%</b>	
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	14.0%	7.7%
Female	5.8% 5.0%	
<b>Race</b>		
White	6.6% 6.4%	
Black	11.5% 6.4%	
Hispanic	7.3% 5.3%	
Other	7.8% NA	
<b>Education</b>		
High School or less	11.4%	6.3%
College (1-4)	8.6%	6.5%
Graduate / Professional	6.4%	4.2%
<b>Employment</b>		
Full-time	8.1% 6.3%	
Part-time	18.2% 7.8%	
Unemployed	24.0% 15.4%	
Other	4.1% 3.5%	

*Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000 Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001 and Department of Health and Human Services, "Summary of Findings from the 2000 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse," September 2001.*

**Table A-8****Percentage Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs, Total and by Age Group**

	<b>Total 12-17</b>	<b>18-24</b>	<b>25-34</b>	<b>35+</b>	
Any Illicit Drug	<b>9.6%</b>	7.4%	20.5%	14.0%	6.4%
Marijuana	<b>6.9%</b>	7.0%	16.7%	12.6%	3.2%
Cocaine	<b>2.4%</b>	1.2%	2.5%	4.5%	1.8%
Heroin	<b>0.4%</b>	• • •	• • •	0.1%	0.6%
Inhalants	<b>0.6%</b>	• • •	• • •	0.4%	0.8%
Hallucinogens	<b>0.5%</b>	• • •	1.0%	2.1%	• • •

*Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000 Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001.*

• • • Low Precision, no estimate reported.

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-5

**Table A-9****Percentage Reporting Illicit Drug Use in Their Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month, by Age**

	<b>Lifetime</b>	<b>Past Year</b>	<b>Past Month</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.1%</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>9.6%</b>
12-17	24.8%	20.6%	7.4%
18-24	55.3%	36.2%	20.5%
25-34	57.3%	23.8%	14.0%
35+	42.8%	12.2%	6.4%

*Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000 Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001.*

**Table A-10****Percentage Reporting Illicit Drug Use in Their Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month, by Ward**

<b>Ward</b>	<b>Lifetime</b>	<b>Past Year</b>	<b>Past Month</b>
1	51.6%	16.5%	12.6%
2	52.4%	21.3%	14.1%
3	54.2%	13.1%	2.7%
4	15.7%	5.6%	3.0%
5	46.8%	22.2%	14.0%
6	57.2%	25.7%	5.3%
7	35.7%	19.7%	12.3%
8	54.6%	20.2%	11.3%

*Source: District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000 Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001.*

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-6

**Table A-11**

**Comparison of the National and District (APRA) Household Survey Estimates of the District Noninstitutionalized Population Aged 12 or Older Reporting Use of Selected Drugs in the Past Month by Age Group**

					AGE GROUP (YEARS)			
Drug Characteristic	Total	12-17	18-25	18-24	26 & Older	25 & Older		
<b>National APRA</b>								
					Rate Estimates (Percent)			
Any Illicit Drug	6.3%	9.6%	9.7%	7.4%	15.9%	20.5%	4.2%	8.3%
Marijuana	4.8%	6.9%	7.2%	7.0%	13.6%	16.7%	3.0%	5.6%
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana	2.6%	7.2%	4.6%	1.6%	5.9%	12.4%	1.7%	6.9%
Cigarettes	24.9%	25.7%	13.4%	12.1%	38.3%	31.8%	24.2%	25.9%
Binge Alcohol	20.6%	17.2%	10.4%	8.0%	37.8%	29.2%	19.1%	16.2%
					Population Estimate (In Thousands)			
Any Illicit Drug	14,027	41	2,264	2	4,599	10	7,164	29
Marijuana	10,714 30	1,678		2	3,950	8	5,085	20
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana	5,711	31	1,074	0.4	1,711	6	2,926	24
Cigarettes	55,667 109	3,140		3	11,095	16	41,432	91
Binge Alcohol	46,049	73	2,438	2	10,964	14	32,647	57

Note: The age grouping for the National Household Survey (12-17, 18-25 and 26 and Older) varies slightly from the age grouping for the APRA Household Survey (12-17, 18-24 and 25 and Older). Sources: *District of Columbia, Department of Health, Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration, 2000 Household Survey on Substance Abuse: Main Findings, September 2001* and *Department of Health and Human Services, "Summary of Findings from the 2000 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse," September 2001.*

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-7

**Table A-12**

**Percentage of and Estimated Number in the District of Noninstitutionalized Population Aged 12 or Older Reporting Dependence on Selected Drugs and Alcohol by Age, Gender, Race and Ward**

	Drug Type or Category						
Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drug	Illicit Drug or Alcohol	Alcohol	Marijuana	Cigarettes	Cocaine	Heroin
<b>Total Age</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
12 to 17	3.2%	3.2%	2.0%	3.2%	2.0%	0.4%	***
18 to 24	9.8%	18.9%	14.0%	9.8%	11.4%	1.3%	***
25 to 34	5.0%	11.0%	8.5%	3.7%	6.2%	3.3%	0.1%
35 to 64	2.7%	8.7%	7.1%	0.8%	7.6%	2.0%	0.1%
65 +	0.4%	0.4%	***	***	2.7%	***	0.4%
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	5.6%	11.6%	8.3%	4.2%	8.6%	2.2%	1.0%
Female	2.1%	6.5%	5.6%	0.9%	5.1%	1.4%	0.2%
<b>Race</b>							
White	1.2% 10.5%	10.3%	1.0%		2.6%	0.7%	0.3%
Black	5.5%	8.8%	5.6%	3.5%	9.4%	2.5%	0.8%
Hispanic	0.4%	1.7%	1.2%	***	0.8%	0.4%	***
Other	***	3.6%	3.6%	***	11.1%	***	***
<b>Ward</b>							
One	2.7%	7.2%	6.4%	2.3%	6.8%	1.9%	0.4%
Two	2.7%	6.3%	5.7%	2.0%	6.8%	0.8%	1.1%
Three	***	8.0%	8.0%	***	0.3%	***	***
Four	0.9%	2.1%	1.2%	0.1%	1.1%	0.9%	***
Five	7.7%	12.3%	9.5%	6.4%	12.9%	4.3%	0.5%
Six	6.9%	18.4%	13.1%	4.1%	10.7%	1.9%	1.0%
Seven	3.5%	6.1%	3.8%	1.2%	7.5%	1.9%	0.8%
Eight	7.1%	12.5%	7.8%	4.3%	9.0%	3.5%	0.9%
<b>(Population Estimates)</b>							
<b>Total Age</b>	<b>15,766</b>	<b>37,714</b>	<b>29,224</b>	<b>10,415</b>	<b>28,505</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>2,405</b>
12 to 17	837	837	527	837	529	94	***
18 to 24	4,827	9,346	6,919	4,827	5,609	636	***
25 to 34	4,388	9,608	7,369	3,201	5,376	2,838	604
35 to 64	5,498	17,707	14,409	1,550	15,370	4,032	1,585
65 +	216	216	***	***	1,621	***	216
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	11,055 22,910	16,384	8,313		16,968	4,388	1,969
Female	4,710	14,805	12,839	2,102	11,538	3,212	435
<b>Race</b>							
White	1,647	14,463	14,258	1,443	3,548	1,003	367
Black	14,004 22,591	14,418	8,972		24,029	6,483	2,037
Hispanic	114	431	317	***	214	114	***
Other	***	231	231	***	716	***	***
<b>Ward</b>							
One	1,636	4,432	3,938	1,420	4,220	1,142	216
Two	1,620	3,872	3,491	1,239	4,144	494	670
Three	***	4,552	4,552	***	189	***	***
Four	456	1,108	652	73	564	456	***
Five	3,854	6,179	4,767	3,194	6,471	2,143	269



Six	3,483	9,303	6,664	2,090	5,447	953	506
Seven	1,749	3,001	1,861	588	3,699	931	378
Eight	2,967	5,267	3,298	1,811	3,771	1,482	365

Note: Questions on problems indicative of dependence were similar to those used in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse patterned after Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorder, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Experience of three or more of the seven problems associated with the use of any substance in the past 12 months was considered dependence.

\*\*\* Low precision; no estimate reported

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-8

**Table A-13**

**Prevalence of Monthly Drug Use among 6<sup>th</sup>-8<sup>th</sup>, 9<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders, according to PRIDE 1994-95 through 1999-00**

Monthly use (Percent)							
	1994-95 1995-96 1996-	97	1997-98 1998-		99	1999-00	Change*
<b>Cigarettes</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	15.7 17.2	17.3	15.6		13.2	9.6	-3.6*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	31.3 33.4	34.7	33.9		31.1	28.7	-2.4*
12 <sup>th</sup>	34.6 36.2	38.3	40.7		37.5	36.3	-1.2*
<b>Beer</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	11.8 12.5	12.1	10.7		10.2	8.7	-1.5*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	33.3 34.3	34.4	31.9		31.5	30.9	-0.6*
12 <sup>th</sup>	40.6 41.2	41.7	41.0		39.9	39.1	-0.8
<b>Wine Coolers</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	9.8 10.8	10.8	9.9		9.6	8.7 -	0.9*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	23.1 22.3	22.3	21.4		22.9	22.0	-0.9*
12 <sup>th</sup>	25.6 22.9	23.7	23.9		25.5	24.7	-0.8
<b>Liquor</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	8.5 9.0	9.1	8.0		8.0	6.5 -	1.5*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	27.4 28.2	28.7	26.9		28.1	27.6	-0.5
12 <sup>th</sup>	32.5 32.8	34.0	34.1		35.3	35.4	+0.1
<b>Marijuana</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	5.7 8.1	8.6	7.1		6.5	5.2 -	1.3*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	18.5 22.3	22.7	20.8		20.3	19.3	-1.0*
12 <sup>th</sup>	20.9 24.3	24.4	23.6		23.1	23.4	+0.3
<b>Cocaine</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	1.2 1.5	1.7	1.6		1.5	1.3 -	0.2*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	2.6 2.9	3.0	3.1		3.2	2.9 -	0.3*
12 <sup>th</sup>	2.9 3.6	3.6	4.0		4.1	3.6 -	0.5*
<b>Uppers</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	2.0 2.4	2.6	2.5		2.1	1.7 -	0.4*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	5.1 5.2	5.3	5.4		5.0	5.2	+0.2
12 <sup>th</sup>	5.6 5.8	5.6	6.3		5.8	6.2	+0.4
<b>Downers</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	1.5 1.9	2.1	1.9		1.7	1.4 -	0.3*

9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	3.4 3.8	3.8	4.2		4.0	4.1	+0.1
12 <sup>th</sup>	3.6 4.1	3.9	4.9		4.5	4.8	+0.3
<b>Inhalants</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	2.9 3.5	3.7	3.3		2.7	2.3 -	0.4*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	3.5 3.4	3.1	3.1		3.0	2.7 -	0.3*
12 <sup>th</sup>	3.0 3.1	2.7	2.8		3.0	2.7 -	0.3*
<b>Hallucino- gens</b>							
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	1.5 1.8	2.0	1.8		1.7	1.4 -	0.3*
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	4.1 4.5	4.2	3.9		4.2	3.6 -	0.6*
12 <sup>th</sup>	4.8 5.1	4.6	4.5		5.2	4.4 -	0.8*

\*Difference between the 1998-99 and 1999-00 surveys.

**Sample sizes**

<b>Grade</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>1999-2000</b>
6 <sup>th</sup> -8 <sup>th</sup>	92,453	58,596	68,071	68,149	58,619	59,243
9 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup>	105,788	70,964	73,006	86,201	79,460	55,075
12 <sup>th</sup>	20,698	14,261	15,532	15,816	16,366	11,680

Source: *PRIDE Questionnaire Report*, 1994-95, 1995-96, 1996-97, 1997-98, 1998-99, and 1999-00. Table

**A-14**

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-9

**Table A-14**

**Drug-Related Deaths in the Washington DC Metropolitan Area**

	<b>1997 1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>		
Alcohol	84	103	85	81	66	
Cocaine		81	121	106	107 90	
Heroin	107	117	95	84 64		

Source: Department of Health and Human Services, "Mortality Data from the Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2001" Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

**Table A-15****Income and Selected Drug-Related Consequence Indicators by Ward**

	<b>D.C.</b>	<b>Ward 1</b>	<b>Ward 2</b>	<b>Ward 3</b>	<b>Ward 4</b>	<b>Ward 5</b>	<b>Ward 6</b>	<b>Ward 7</b>	<b>Ward 8</b>
1998 per capita income	\$29,383	\$25,983	\$39,225	\$63,340	\$24,560	\$20,528	\$27,800	\$17,743	\$12,651
1997 homicide death rate(per 10,000 residents)	4.45	4.45	1.86	0.27	3.19	5.32	6.81	8.41	7.02
1999 low birth-weight rate percent)	13.3%	11.5%	10.9%	6.4%	12.6%	17.3%	14.1%	16.5%	16.0%
1997 new IDU-related AIDS cases (per 10,000 residents)	6.30	4.86	3.35	<.55	5.65	5.62	4.94	6.39	8.39
Percent of DC Adults who personally know a city resident with an alcohol problem	49%	46%	40%	41%	51%	59%	55%	54%	48%
Percent of DC adults who personally know a city resident who regularly uses illegal drugs	35%	37%	27%	20%	41%	37%	38%	37%	45%

*Sources: D.C. Office of Planning/State Data Center, September 1, 1999*

*D.C. State Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics Data Sheet, 1999.*

*D.C. Administration for HIV/AIDS, 1998*

*Peter D. Hart Research Associates, 1998*

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-10

**Table A-16****Percentage of Alternative High School Students Who Used Selected Drugs by Sex, Race/Ethnicity, and Grade, 1998**

Drug Use Behavior		SEX		RACE/ETHNICITY		GRADE LEVEL			All GROUPS	
Male	Female	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	9 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	11 <sup>th</sup>		12 <sup>th</sup>	
Lifetime marijuana	88.0	82.1	89.4	77.7	84.0 81.0		85.3	86.0	86.8	85.4
Current marijuana <sup>1</sup>	58.2	46.7	56.7	47.2	50.6 51.2		52.9	55.7	51.2	53.0
Lifetime cocaine user	38.6 33.0		43.8	5.7	46.4 32.7		36.4	37.8	36.5	36.1
Current cocaine user	17.1 13.1		17.1	3.6	19.4 14.8		16.6	15.9	14.1	15.3
Lifetime crack or freebase use	23.5 19.4		26.2	3.5	26.8 20.9		22.9	24.2	18.9	21.6
Lifetime use of illegal steroids	9.8	7.4	10.5	6.6	6.9	12.0	9.6	6.9	7.6	8.7
Lifetime injected drug use	6.8 4.4		7.0	4.1	4.5 7.6		5.6	5.4	4.9	5.7
Episodic heavy drinking <sup>3</sup>	55.4	42.9	58.7	28.4	52.4 43.8		48.1	51.5	51.7	49.8
Current cigarette <sup>1</sup> 67.7		59.8	78.6	43.3	53.0 64.5		64.3	64.8	62.2	64.1

<sup>1</sup> Used one or more times during the last 30 days.

<sup>2</sup> Ever tried any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase.

<sup>3</sup> Drank five or more drinks of alcohol on at least one occasion on one or more days during the last 30 days.

Source: *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, "Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance-National Alternative High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey, United States, 1998," Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Public Health Service, Department of Health and Human Services.

**Table A-17****Annual Crime Trends, District of Columbia, 1996-2002**

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Homicide	260	241	242	233	262
Forcible Rape	190	248	251	181	NA
Robbery	3,606 3,344		3,553	3,777	NA
Aggravated Assault	4,932	4,616	4,582	5,003	NA
Burglary	6,361 5,067		4,745	4,947	NA
Theft	24,321	21,673	21,637	22,274	NA
Stolen Auto	6,501	6,652	6,600	7,970	NA
Arson	119	105	108	104	NA
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,290 41,946</b>	<b>41,718</b>	<b>44,489</b>	<b>NA</b>	

Source: Metropolitan Police Department Web Site, "Citywide Crime Statistics Annual Totals."

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-11

**Table A-18****Substance Abuse Arrests, 1998-2002**

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Adults</b>					
Drug Sales	937	1,544	1,149	1,538	1,478
Drug Possessions	5,218	5,128	5,063	4,793	4,482
Driving Under Influence	2,112	1,579	1,593	1,615	1,332
Liquor Law	200	106	139	287	306
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>8,467</b>	<b>8,357</b>	<b>7,944</b>	<b>8,233</b>	<b>7,598</b>
<b>Juveniles</b>					
Drug Sales	94	122	95	128	106
Drug Possessions	444	419	381	318	251
Driving Under Influence	0	0	0	1	0
Liquor Law	1	1	2	2	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>357</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,006</b>	<b>8,899</b>	<b>8,422</b>	<b>8,682</b>	<b>7,955</b>
<b>All MPD Arrests</b>	<b>63,026</b>	<b>59,009</b>	<b>57,151</b>	<b>49,692</b>	<b>46,247</b>

**Table A-19****Percent of Adult Male Arrestees Testing Positive for Drugs, District of Columbia, 1999**

<b>Offense Type</b>	<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>Metham.</b>	<b>PCP</b>	<b>Any Drug</b>
Violent	23.5%	35.3%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%
Property	45.0	35.0	0.0	5.0	75.0
Drug	44.1	50.0	2.9	5.9	85.3
Sales	23.1	61.5	0.0	7.7	76.9
Possession	52.2	47.8	4.3	8.7	91.3
Other	37.2	20.9	0.0	7.0	58.1

Source: Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, "ADAM Preliminary Findings on Drug Use and Drug Markets" December 2001

**Table A-20****Percent of Juvenile Male Arrestees Testing Positive for Drugs, District of Columbia, 1998**

<b>Offense Type</b>	<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>PCP</b>	<b>Any Drug</b>
Violent	0.0	42.9	3.6	46.4
Property	3.3	36.7	0.0	36.7
Drug	3.2	77.4	6.5	77.4
Other	6.9	69.0	0.0	75.9
Total	3.4	56.8	2.5	59.3

Source: Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, "ADAM Preliminary Findings on Drug Use and Drug Markets" April 1999

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-12

1  
2  
,  
3  
3  
9

**Table A-21**

**Trends in Illicit Drug-Related Emergency Room Episodes and Selected Drug Mentions in the District of Columbia Metropolitan Area, 1988-99**

**Emergency room episodes and drug mentions**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total drug episodes</b>	<b>Total drug mentions</b>	<b>Total cocaine mentions</b>	<b>Total heroin mentions</b>	<b>Total marijuana mentions</b>
1992	10,687	18,329	4,236	1,512	1,259
1993	21,692	4,275	1,414		2,102
1994	14,152	25,222	4,849	1,261	2,712
1995	11,830	19,896	3,542	1,307	2,035
1996	11,720	19,815	3,881	1,535	2,167
1997	11,194	18,975	3,223	1,691	2,394
1998	11,596	19,068	3,718	2,112	2,362
1999	10,282	16,936	3,150	1,771	2,516
2000	10,303	16,229	2,830	1,946	2,510
2001	10,566	17,480	2,894	1,888	2,135

Source: *Drug Abuse Warning Network*, National Institute on Drug Abuse (1988-91) and Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (2002)

**Table A-22**

**Rate of Emergency Department Episodes per 100,000 Population, District of Columbia Metropolitan Area and the U.S.**

	<b>DC</b>	<b>US</b>
1992	296	191
1993	338	201
1994	386	225
1995	319	221
1996	313	219
1997	295	222
1998	303	225
1999	266	228
2000	262	243
2001	253	252

Source: *Drug Abuse Warning Network*, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (2002)

**Table A-23**

**Individuals Receiving Treatment Provide by or Paid for by Government  
Funding\***

	<b>D.C.</b>	<b>Ward 1</b>	<b>Ward 2</b>	<b>Ward 3</b>	<b>Ward 4</b>	<b>Ward 5</b>	<b>Ward 6</b>	<b>Ward 7</b>	<b>Ward 8</b>
1998	6661	599	666	35	666	999	1032	1099	1099
1997	5503	605	605	30	550	880	715	825	908
1996	6620	927	662	34	662	993	794	927	959
1995	6987	978	699	70	699	1048	908	978	908

Sources: Addiction Prevention Recovery Administration

\*Duplicate count

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-13 Substance Abuse-Related  
Data for the District of Columbia A-14

**Table A-24**

**Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions by Primary Substance of Abuse,  
According to Sex, Age, and Race, District of Columbia, 1999**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Alcohol</b>				<b>Opiates Cocaine</b>		<b>Marijuana</b>		<b>Other</b>
	<b>Number Percent</b>	<b>Alcohol</b>	<b>With Only</b>	<b>Secondary drug</b>	<b>Heroin</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Smoked</b>	<b>Other</b>		
Total Number	<b>6,005</b>		821	410	1,744 21		1,925 300		750	
Total Percent		<b>100.00</b>	13.7	6.8	29.0 0.3		32.1	5.0	12.5	
	<b>(Percent)</b>									
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	<b>4,257</b>	<b>70.9</b>		85.4	75.9	67.0 71.4	60.8	68.3	88.1	
Female	<b>1,748</b>	<b>29.1</b>		14.6	24.1	33.0 28.6	39.2	31.7	11.9	
<b>Use at Admission</b>										
< 15	<b>19</b>	<b>0.3</b>		0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1		1.3	
15 – 17	<b>40</b>	<b>0.7</b>		0.4	1.7	0.1	0.1		3.6	
18 – 20	<b>193</b>	<b>3.2</b>		2.8	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	17.9	6.5
21 – 25	<b>427</b>	<b>7.1</b>		6.7	6.1	1.4 4.8	2.7	5.7	31.7	41.9
26 – 30	<b>587</b>	<b>9.8</b>		9.3	11.2	3.2	11.1	12.0	20.1	29.0
31 – 35	<b>1,052</b>	<b>17.5</b>		14.0	20.7	11.3 23.8	25.7	21.0	11.6	16.1
36 – 40	<b>1,368</b>	<b>22.8</b>		19.4	24.1	22.7 19.0	30.0	26.3	7.1	3.2
41 – 45	<b>1,150</b>	<b>19.2</b>		16.4	16.8	29.9 23.8	18.2	15.7	3.1	
46 – 50	<b>700</b>	<b>11.7</b>		11.2	9.8	21.2 14.3	7.3	12.0	2.5	3.3
51 +	<b>467</b>	<b>7.7</b>		19.6	6.6	9.8 14.3	4.1	6.3	1.0	

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Administration, Office of applied Studies, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). 1999.



**Table A-25****Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities by Ownership, 1999**

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58 100.0</b>	
Private Non-Profit	34	58.6
Private For-Profit	13	22.4
Local/State	9 15.5	
Federal Government	2	3.4

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services, 2000.

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-15

**Table A-26****Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Washington, D.C., Number and Percent**

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	
<b>Out patient</b>		
Detox	10 17.2	
Non-Intensive Rehab.	40	69.0
<b>Partial Hospitalization</b>	16	20.7
<b>Residential</b>		
Detox	3 5.2	
Rehab.	16 27.6	
<b>Hospital Inpatient</b>		
Detox	7 12.1	
Rehab.	4 6.9	
Methadone/LAAM	13	22.4

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services, 2000.

**Table A-27****Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities by Substance Abuse Problem Treated, 1999**

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>56 100.0</b>	
Drug and Alcohol	52	92.9
Drug abuse Only	4	7.1
Alcohol Only		--

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services, 2000.

Substance Abuse-Related Data for the District of Columbia A-16

**Table A-28****Substance Abuse Facilities by Primary Focus, 1999**

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Substance Abuse Services	38	65.5
Mental Health Services	5	8.6
Balance of SA and MH Services	13	22.4
General Health Services	2	3.4
Other	--	--

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services, 2000.

**Table A-29****APRA Screening and Detox/Treatment Figures: FY 01 and FY 02**

	<b>FY 00</b>	<b>FY 01</b>	<b>FY 02</b>
Screened at Detox	2,478	4,933	1,843
Admitted to Detox	3,271	3,765	1,615
Screened at CID	2,059	4,581	800
Screened Other	3,859	1,090	1,873
Total Admission	6,175	10,604	4,481
Totals Treated in APRA	8,534	12,948	6,852